PENFIELD COMMUNITY CHOICE AGGREGATION

PenfieldCCA 2023-2025 GENERAL INFORMATION SESSION ABOUT PENFIELD'S RENEWED CCA PROGRAM FOR 2023 TO 2025

PRESENTED BY:

COLOR PENFIELD GREEN

AL HIBNER - CO-FOUNDER



Objective for this Session



To provide additional background information to assist you with your family's decision to: stay in Penfield Green, opt-out altogether from PenfieldCCA or opt-in to the Penfield 100 choice in Penfield's new 2023-2025 CCA program.

Carbon Free Electricity Mix



PARTI PERFORMANCE OF OUR CURRENT CCA PROGRAM 12/2021 TO 9/2023

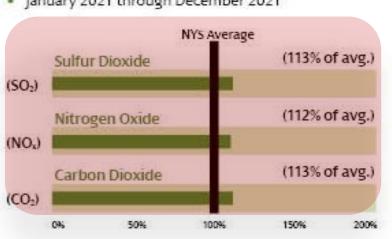
Fuel Sources Used to Generate Your Electricity

- January 2021 through December 2021
- Actual total may vary slightly from 100% due to rounding

| BAT | Less than 1% | |
|--|--------------|--|
| Biomass | Less than 1% | |
| Coal | 2% | |
| Hydroelectric | 9% | |
| Natural Gas | 52% | |
| Nuclear | 29% | |
| Oil | Less than 1% | |
| Renewable Biogas | Less than 1% | |
| Solar | 1% | |
| Solid Waste | 3% | |
| Wind | 2% | |
| The state of the s | | |

Air Emissions Relative to the New York State Average

January 2021 through December 2021



RG&E Fuel Sources for All of 2021 - Used to Generate Our **Electricity Supply**



- Graph on the left comes from RG&E & a link to a webpage provided to me by Sarah Waterman, Town Sustainability Engineer.
- I do not have the updated data from RG&E for the years 2022 & 2023. It is important that that information be found ultimately.
- RG&E's fuel mix for 2021 shows 9% Hydro and very low renewable content (1% Solar & 2% Wind) - 12-13% Green in total?
- Air emissions are 113% of NYS average. Troubling. A dirty mix.
- 52% of our electricity in 2021 came from burning natural gas. This number surprised me quite a bit. Also quite troubling.
- In my opinion, this helps to explain why RG&E's default daily variable electricity supply rate is so low. More on that later.

https://www.rge.com/w/environmental-disclosure



| Overview | | | | |
|--|--|--------|-------|-------|
| | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
| Brent crude oil (dollars per barrel) | 70.89 | 100.94 | 84.46 | 88.22 |
| Gasoline retail price (dollars per gallon) | 3.02 | 3.97 | 3.60 | 3.52 |
| U.S. crude oil production (million barrels per day) | 11.27 | 11.91 | 12.78 | 13.16 |
| Natural gas spot price (dollars per million BTU) | 3.91 | 6.42 | 2.58 | 3.24 |
| U.S. LNG exports (billion cubic feet per day) | 9.76 | 10.59 | 11.60 | 13.15 |
| Shares of U.S. electricity generation (percentage) | %Age of Electricity Generated by Natural Gas Over Time | | | |
| Natural gas | 37 | 39 | 42 | 40 |
| Coal | 23 | 20 | 16 | 15 |
| Renewables | 20 | 22 | 22 | 25 |
| Nuclear | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| U.S. GDP (percentage change) | 5.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| U.S. CO2 emissions (billion metric tons) | 4,903 | 4,964 | 4,792 | 4,746 |

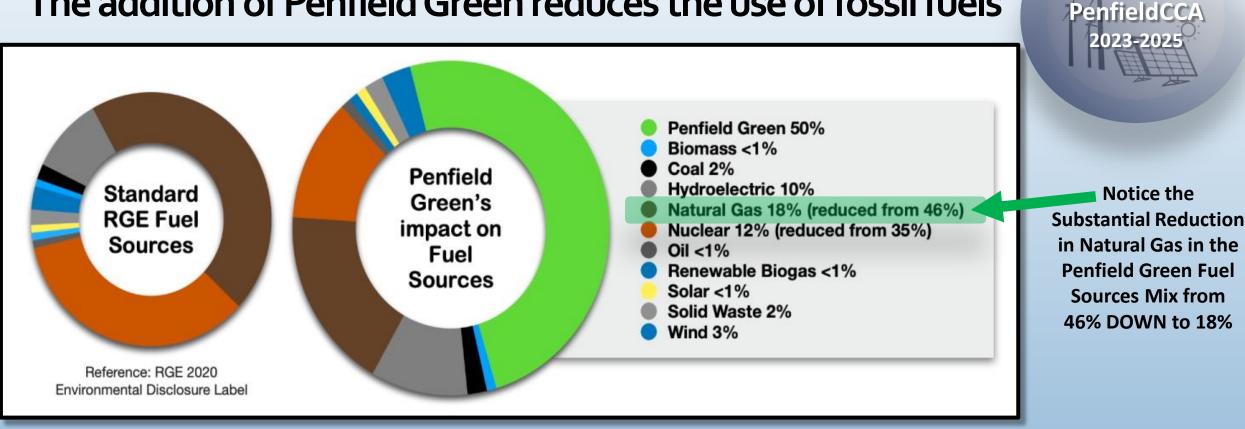


- The chart on the left from the US EIA shows energy outlook data for 2021 to 2023 and *projections for 2024*.
- The US EIA forecasts that nationally, 40% of all electricity will continue to be generated by natural gas in 2024.
- The US EIA also forecasts that natural gas spot prices in 2024 will continue (as in 2023) to remain well below the large spike in prices we experienced in 2022.
- Hypothesis: Therefore, prices for electricity generated by natural gas in 2024 should (likely) be lower than in 2022.

https://www.eia.gov/outlooks/steo/



Penfield Green's Impact The addition of Penfield Green reduces the use of fossil fuels

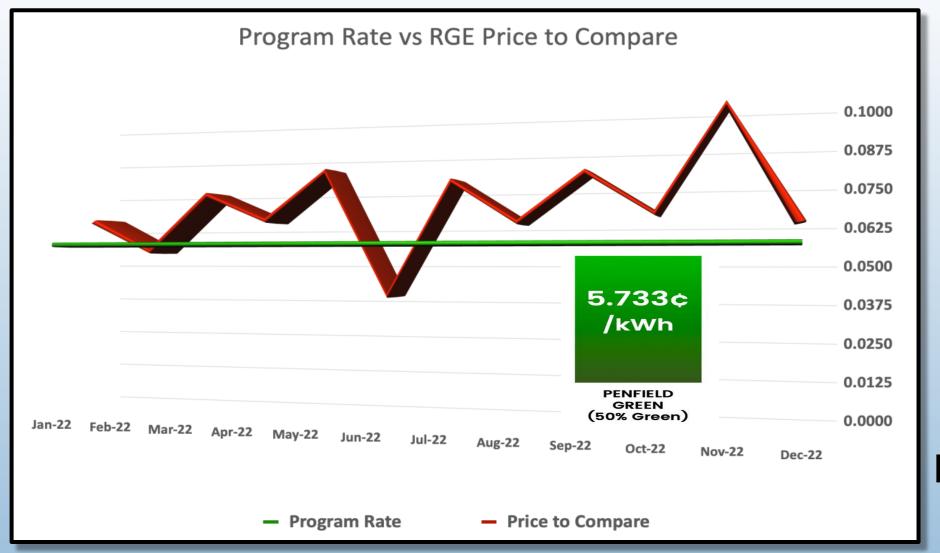


Combine Penfield Green = (50% RECS) w/ Hydro, Solar, Wind, Biomass & Biogas = $\frac{\alpha round 65\% Green}{}$.

Link (below) to this Town of Penfield webpage provided to me by Sarah Waterman, Town Sustainability Engineer.

https://penfieldcca.com/program-highlights/







Penfield's

Penfield Green

CCA Rate

vs

RG&E Variable Daily

Price in 2022

Combine Penfield Green – 50% RECS w/ Hydro, Solar, Wind, Biomass & Biogas = $\frac{\alpha round 65\% Green}{1}$.

Link (below) to this Town of Penfield webpage provided to me by Sarah Waterman, Town Sustainability Engineer.

https://penfieldcca.com/program-highlights/





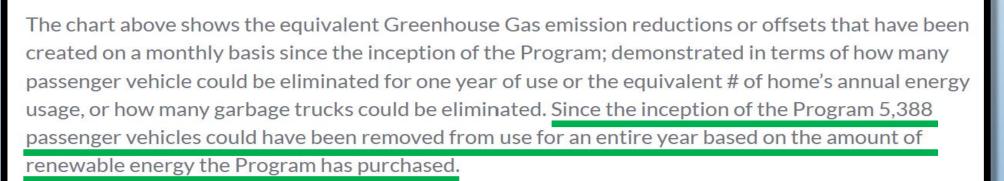
Why Did Penfield Green Beat RG&E's Supply Price by So Much in 2022?

Want to Put a Steadily
Rising Price On CO2
Emissions Anyone? I do!

A "Black Swan" Event – the War in Ukraine Caused Large Price Increases for Natural Gas Worldwide…









Penfield's Penfield Green Monthly Carbon Offsets - 2022

Combine Penfield Green = 50% RECS w/ Hydro, Solar, Wind, Biomass & Biogas = $\frac{\alpha round 65\% Green}{1}$.

Link (below) to this Town of Penfield CCA webpage provided to me by Sarah Waterman, Town Sustainability Engineer.

https://penfieldcca.com/program-highlights/





PARTII
NEW CCA
PROGRAM
INFORMATION
12/2023 TO 11/2025

9.665¢ /kWh

PENFIELD GREEN (50% Green) 10.849¢ /kWh

PENFIELD 100 (100% Green) 6.830¢ /kWh

Prior 12 month average RG&E price to compare PenfieldCCA 2023-2025

Penfield's
Penfield Green
CCA Rates
for
2023-2025

Renewal Program Rates - 24 months starting December 2023

So WHY Are These Rates SO High For Our Next 24 Month Contract?

https://penfieldcca.com/







Penfield's
Penfield Green
CCA Rates
for
2023-2025

So WHY Are These Rates SO High For Our Next Contract? Let's Listen to Some Questions @ the Public Meeting...

Full Meeting Video on YouTube: https://youtu.be/7N4n1ludGb8?feature=shared



- The Town of Penfield held an informational meeting with John Berg from Good Energy (Penfield's CCA Program Administrator) and Sarah Waterman (Town Sustainability Engineer) on September 18th, 2023, about the contract renewal of its Community Choice Aggregation program for the next two years from Dec 2023 to Nov 2025.
- During that meeting there was an opportunity for residents to ask questions.
- This video records the questions asked by Jeff Burns at this meeting and the answers provided by John Berg and Sarah Waterman.

Questions Jeff Asked:

| 1. | Why did the rate increase 68%? | 00:00:05 |
|----|---|----------|
| 2. | How do you come up with this fixed rate? | 00:03:47 |
| 3. | How does our rate compare to other CCA's? | 00:06:12 |
| 4. | What is the participation %age in Penfield? | 00:07:01 |
| | nity solar as an option? | |



Penfield's CCA Public Meeting 9/18/2023



hese Rates SO High For Our Next Contract?

be: https://youtu.be/7N4n1ludGb8?feature=shared



How does our rate compare to other CCA's?



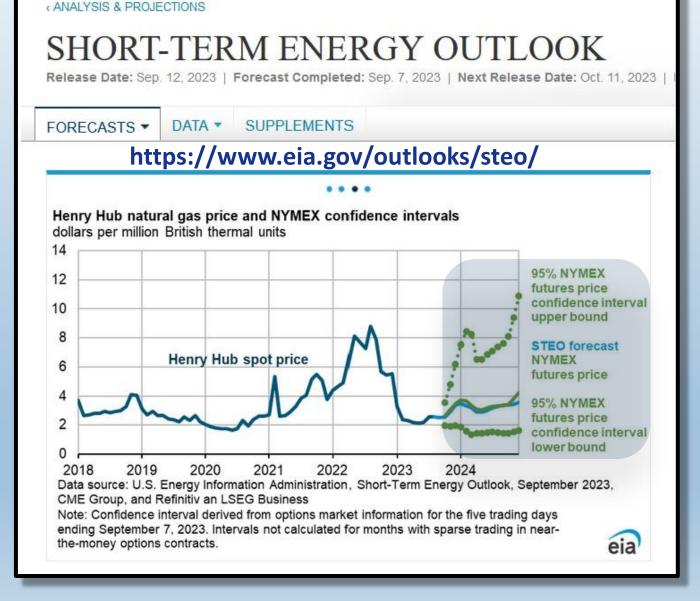
NOTE: The 50% Renewable Fixed Rate Option includes 50% electricity supply matched by Renewable Energy Certificates (RECs) provided by New York State renewable power plants (hydropower, wind, solar). The remaining 50% is matched by RECs sourced from other U.S. renewable electricity sources. The 50% Renewable Option is not counted as 100% renewable by New York State.



| Customer Type | 0.6654 | 10.849¢ /kWh | 50% Renewable Fixed Rate (default) | 100% NYS Renewable Fixed Rate |
|------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| Residential | 9.665¢ /kWh | | \$0.09136 | \$0.10053 |
| Commercial | PENFIELD GREEN (50% Green) | PENFIELD 100 (100% Green) | \$0.09136 | \$0.10053 |



What is the Short Term Price Outlook for Natural Gas?



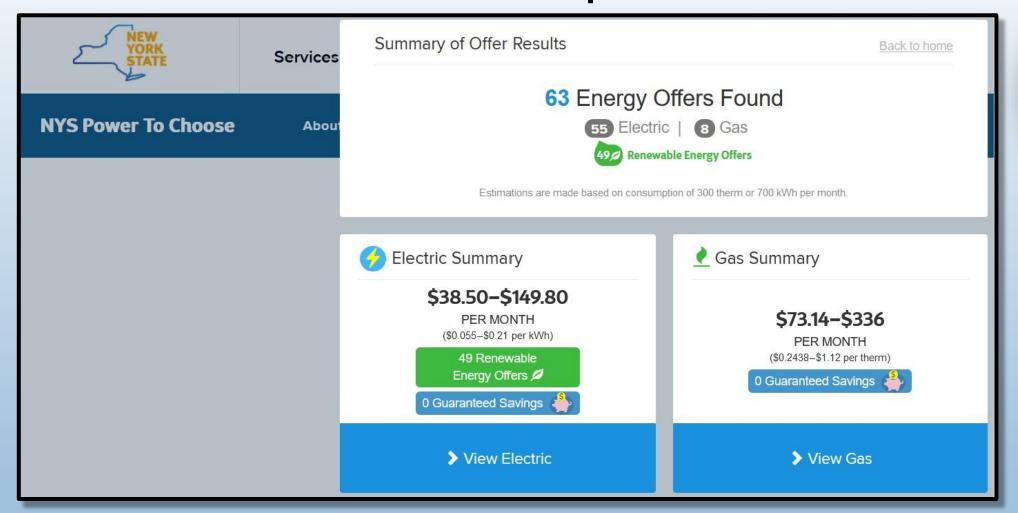




- Since natural gas prices seem to be so tightly correlated to RG&E's daily variable electricity supply rate, what is the forward outlook for those prices into 2024?
- The graph on the left shows the probability of them staying lower than 2022 in 2024
- This means that RG&E electricity supply prices <u>may not rise</u> closer to the level of our CCA fixed prices in the coming year.



How Do Our NEW CCA Prices Compare to Other ESCO Prices?



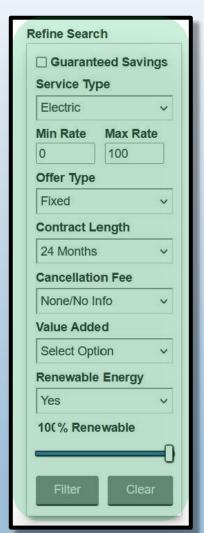


Let's Visit the NY State Power To Choose Website - 55 Electricity Offers Found

https://documents.dps.ny.gov/PTC/zipcode/14526



How Do Our CCA Prices Compare to Other ESCO Prices in NYS?



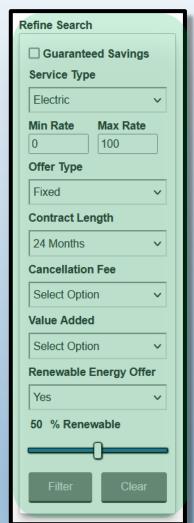




Conclusion:
Penfield's CCA's
24 Month Fixed
Rate-100%
Renewable Rate
is Well Within the
Existing Market Price
Ranges for Other
ESCO's

Only (2) Offers for Fixed / 100% Renewable / 24 Month Terms – Averaging 12 cents/kWh

How Do Our CCA Prices Compare to Other ESCO Prices?







Conclusion:
Penfield's CCA's
24 Month Fixed
Rate-50%
Renewable Rate
is Well Within the
Existing Market Price
Ranges for Other
ESCO's

Found (6) Offers for Fixed / 50-100% Renewable / 24 Month Terms – Averaging 11.5 cents/kWh

Objective for this Session

We Hope This Video Helps You to Make Your CCA Decision



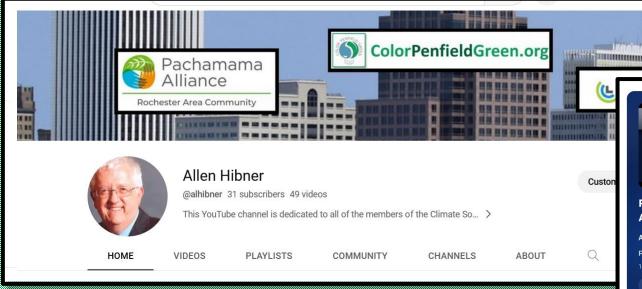
OUR GOAL

To provide additional background information to assist you with your family's decision to: stay in Penfield Green, opt-out altogether from PenfieldCCA or opt-in to the Penfield 100 choice in Penfield's new 2023-2025 CCA program.

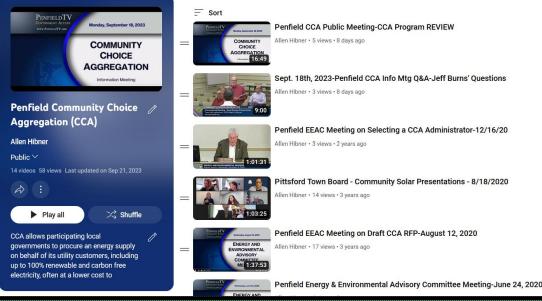
Carbon Free Electricity Mix

Thanks for Watching!





Please subscribe to my YouTube Channel and watch more videos on my CCA Program and Color Penfield Green playlists!



Al Hibner's YouTube Channel: https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCYmL10BWsbgolzOqSOwjkmA

CCA Videos Playlist: https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLYN3s1HG0FJ9Rb8Gt40Pa9WS78T09Po3v

